1 NAME
HISTORIC
Calloway Manes Homestead

AND/OR COMMON
Doris and Raymond Powers Home

2 LOCATION
STREET & NUMBER
Rt. 1, Box 200

CITY, TOWN
Richland

STATE
Missouri

3 CLASSIFICATION

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY
NAME
Mr. & Mrs. Raymond L. Powers

STREET & NUMBER
Rt. 1, Box 200

CITY, TOWN
Richland

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.
Pulaski County Courthouse

STREET & NUMBER
Courthouse Square

CITY, TOWN
Waynesville

STATE
Missouri

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE
1. The Lake of the Ozarks Preliminary Historical Survey

DATE
1979

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS
Lake of the Ozarks Council of Local Governments

CITY, TOWN
Camdenton

STATE
Missouri
DESCRIPTION

CONDITION
- EXCELLENT
X GOOD
- FAIR

CHECK ONE
- DETERIORATED
- RUINS
- UNALTERED

CHECK ONE
X ORIGINAL SITE
X ALTERED
- MOVED
DATE

DESCRIPT THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

EXTERIOR

The Galloway Manes home is a two story I-type wood frame house with a medium pitch gable roof sheathed with asphalt shingles. The house, which faces the southeast, is sheathed in clapboards painted white. Across the front is a two story porch with a concrete floor supporting six hollow square wood columns and a pent roof. The main block of the house is five bays wide. The two-story rear wing is two bays deep. The house sits on hand hewn 8" x 12" wood sills which rest on dressed stone blocks placed at each corner.

INTERIOR

The front door opens to a central hallway flanked by parlors with a kitchen directly to the rear to which a porch and bath have been attached. The stairwell is located in the central hallway and features turned balusters painted white with a dark stained hand rail and tapered newel post. Though modified through the years, the northeast parlor fireplace appears to have the original bricks still in the open hearth. Upstairs, three bedrooms open to the central hallway, repeating the downstairs floor plan with the exception of a bath and back porch. The floors are of random width pine boards.

ALTERATIONS

While the main block and rear wing of the house have remained structurally unchanged the southwest corner is now three-sided creating a two-story bay window effect which is likely a Victorian era addition. The roof extends over to form open corners adorned with stick work while the gable is decorated with imbricated wood shingles. Shaped lintels adorn the windows on the outside of this end of the house.

Although two original chimneys, contained within the fabric of the house, are still intact, another brick chimney was centered in the southwest wing serving both floors before it was removed in 1963. Besides the addition of a bathroom and the addition of plumbing and electricity, decorative shutters were added to the outside in 1963. In that same year the present porch was built to replace a one-story porch, topped by a railing and supported by round wooden columns, which was accessible through a second-floor door directly above the front door on the first story. This front door had sidelights at one time but they are now covered and replaced with wood siding.

SITE

The Calloway Manes house is located approximately .4 of a mile northeast of the Richland City limits on a gravel road known as the "Old Ozark Trail" road which becomes Pine Street inside the Richland City limits. The house is in Section 6, Township 36, Range 13, of Pulaski County. Four contributing outbuildings still remain: one of the old barns, an old smokehouse, chickenhouse, and another old shed - all within 100 yards of the house. The house, outbuildings and surrounding yard occupy approximately 3/4 of an acre.
The Galloway Manes home is significant as one of the oldest residences in Pulaski County and as the home of an early Ozark settler, preacher and church organizer. It is also a good example of the durability and practicality of an I-type farm house with associated outbuildings that has remained functional and lived in to this day. The alleged murder of its builder and stories of hidden gold lend an intriguing legend to the home.

Galloway Manes, and his brother Seth Manes II, both farmers and baptist preachers, left Tennessee in the 1830's, with their families. After staying a while in Indiana they finally settled in Pulaski County in time to be included in the 1840 census. They are credited with organizing at least three Baptist churches in the area: Friendship Baptist Church, near present day Fort Leonard Wood, Swedeborg Missionary Baptist Church and Eurekah Baptist Church. Between 1840 and 1850 Galloway laid the foundation for the house and staked off his farm adjacent to Seth's farm. Together they built their homes and developed their farms. Things went well for both for the next twenty years and each raised a large family.

Just after the Civil War broke out, however, "bushwackers" who disagreed with Calloway's reputed support of the Union and the content of his sermons, rode up to the house one night and shot the farmer/preacher as he stood in the front door. One account of the shooting says that Calloway disregarded a warning to quit preaching and the next night the bushwackers shot him and then commanded his daughters to hold candles while they shot him again.

A popular folk legend that is known to those involved with the house and the remaining descendents of the Manes family tells of Calloway hiding or burying either bars of gold or jars of money shortly before his death. One account relates that one of Calloway's daughters saw him taking the money to the barn before she was ordered to go back in the house. The most common version, however, has Calloway burying five or six gold bars before he was shot. Although several people have searched through the years, no treasure has been found.
The 1850 census reveals that at that time both Calloway and Seth II had nine children. Many of those descendents became ministers, lawyers, teachers and politicians who played significant roles in the histories of both Pulaski and Laclede Counties.

Ownership of the house has changed hands several times since the Manes family settled on the land and the families that have lived there include the Bohannons, Shaftoes, Murphys, Kanzigs, Wrinkles, Brownings and the present owners Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Powers who acquired it in 1963 and who still farm the land.

FOOTNOTES

1. Mabel (Manes) Mottaz, "The Manes Family of Preachers and Teachers" The Pulaski County Democrat, date unknown (Mrs. Mottaz is a descendent of the Seth Manes II family).


3. Ibid., et. seq.

4. May Gan Cox, "Record of Friendship Baptist Church", Western Historical Manuscripts Collection, University of Missouri, Columbia, collection #3504, folder f.1. (The original abstract, recently found by the Powers, states that in 1870 the estate was legally settled after "Calloway H. Manes died or was killed")


6. Personal interviews by Roger Dillon with Mabel Mottaz, Mary Jane Nickels, Zora Sevra, and Olive Barr (all descendents of either the Calloway H. or Seth Manes II families) and Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Powers.
CALLOWAY MANES HOMESTEAD

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 6 PAGE 1

2. Missouri State Historical Survey
   1979
   Department of Natural Resources
   P.O. Box 176
   Jefferson City
   Missouri 65102

ITEM NUMBER 9 PAGE 1

3. Cox, May Gan. "Record of Friendship Baptist Church". Western Historical
   Manuscripts Collection, University of Missouri, Columbia, collection #3504,
   folder f.1.

ITEM NUMBER 11 PAGE 1

2. James M. Denny, Section Chief, Nominations-Survey
   and State Contact Person
   Department of Natural Resources
   Office of Historic Preservation
   P.O. Box 176
   Jefferson City
   Missouri 65102

   September 10, 1979
   314/751-4096
PRESENT STATUS

The house is structurally sound, although it is in need of minor repairs such as painting. The barn is in about the same condition while the rest of the outbuildings appear to be in good shape.

FOOTNOTES

1. Personal interview by Roger Dillon with Mr. & Mrs. Raymond Powers, 8/15/79.
2. Ibid.
Mottaz, Mabel. "The Manes Family of Preachers and Teachers". The Pulaski County Democrat, date unknown.


10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY .06

QUADRANGLE NAME "Conns Creek, Mo."

QUADRANGLE SCALE 1:24,000

UTM REFERENCES

ZONE EASTING NORHTING ZONE EASTING NORHTING
A 1,5 54,3 10,2 0 4,19,2 6,6,0
C 1,5 54,3 10,2 0 4,19,2 6,6,0

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

The Calloway Manes Home, outbuildings and surrounding yard occupy approximately .06 acres. It is a rectangle that measures 110 ft. x 275 ft. containing 30,250 sq. ft. centered on the above referenced UTM coordinates sitting adjacent to the "Old Ozark Trail" gravel

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

1. Roger Dillon, Historic Preservation Officer September 10, 1979

ORGANIZATION

Lake of the Ozarks Council of Local Governments 314/346-5616

STREET & NUMBER

Camdenton Square

CITY OR TOWN

Camdenton Missouri 65020

STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER CERTIFICATION

THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS:

NATIONAL ___ STATE ___ LOCAL _X_

As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.

STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATURE

TITLE Director, Department of Natural Resources and State Historic Preservation Officer

DATE

FOR NPS USE ONLY

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER

DATE

ATTEST:

DATE

CHIEF OF REGISTRATION
CALLOWAY MANES HOMESTEAD

CONTINUATION SHEET

road .4 of a mile northeast of the Richland City limits, in the County of Pulaski, Section 6, Township 36, Range 13. The yard is bordered on the southeast by a gravel driveway, on the southwest by "Old Ozark Trail" gravel road, by a barb wire fence on the northwest, and by a wood fence with aluminum gates on the northeast.
CALLOWAY MANES HOMESTEAD
Richland vicinity, Mo.
U.S.G.S. 7.5' Quadrangle
"Conns Creek, Mo." (1954)
Scale: 1:24,000
UTM Reference:
A. 15/543020/4192660
CALLOWAY MANES HOME
Rt. 1, Box 200
Richland, Pulaski County, Missouri
Photographer: Roger Dillon
Date: September 2, 1979
Neg. Loc.: Lake of the Ozarks Council of Local Governments
Box 786, Camdenton, Mo.

View from South showing Front and Southwest corner
CALLOWAY MANES HOME
Rt. 1, Box 200
Richland, Pulaski County, Missouri
Photographer: Roger Dillon
Date: September 31, 1979
Neg. Loc.: Lake of the Ozarks Council of Local Governments
Box 786, Camdenton, Mo.

View from Southeast showing Front
CALLOWAY MANES HOME  #3
Rt. 1, Box 200
Richland, Pulaski County, Missouri
Photographer: Roger Dillon
Date: September 2, 1979
Neg. Loc.: Lake of the Ozarks Council of Local Governments
Box 786, Camdenton, Mo.

View from West showing Northwest and Southwest corners
CALLOWAY MANES HOME
Rt. 1, Box 200
Richland, Pulaski County, Missouri
Photographer: Roger Dillon
Date: September 2, 1979
Neg. Loc.: Lake of the Ozarks Council of Local Governments
Box 786, Camdenton, Mo.

View from North showing back porch Northwest and Northeast corners
CALLOWAY MANES HOME
Rt. 1, Box 200
Richland, Pulaski County, Missouri
Photographer: Roger Dillon
Date: September 31, 1979
Neg. Loc.: Lake of the Ozarks Council of Local Governments
Box 786, Camdenton, Mo.

View from South (next to house) showing smokehouse (on left) barn and old shed
Calloway Manes Home
Rt. 1, Box 200
Richland, Pulaski County, Missouri
Photographer: Roger Dillon
Date: September 31, 1979
Neg. Loc.: Lake of the Ozarks Council of Local Governments
Box 786, Camdenton, Mo.

Foot of stairs in central hallway just inside front door
CALLOWAY MANES HOME
Rt. 1, Box 200
Richland, Pulaski County, Missouri
Photographer: Roger Dillon
Date: September 31, 1979
Neg. Loc.: Lake of the Ozarks Council of Local Governments
Box 786, Camdenton, Mo.

First floor living room in Southwest wing
CALLOWAY MANES HOME #8
Rt. 1, Box 200
Richland, Pulaski County, Missouri
Photographer: Roger Dillon
Date: September 31, 1979
Neg. Loc.: Lake of the Ozarks Council of Local Governments
Box 786, Camdenton, Mo.

Ceiling of half-cellar showing foundation beams