

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

STATE: Missouri	
COUNTY: St. Charles	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER 69-07-24-0032	DATE 7/29/69

1. NAME

COMMON:
Stone Row

AND/OR HISTORIC:

2. LOCATION

STREET AND NUMBER:
311-316-318-321-328-330 South Main Street

CITY OR TOWN:
St. Charles

STATE Missouri	CODE 21	COUNTY: St. Charles	CODE 183
-------------------	------------	------------------------	-------------

3. CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY (Check One)	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
District <input type="checkbox"/> BuildingS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Public <input type="checkbox"/>	Occupied <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes: Restricted <input type="checkbox"/>
Site <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/>	Private <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/>	Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/>
Object <input type="checkbox"/>	Both <input type="checkbox"/>	Preservation work in progress <input type="checkbox"/>	No: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)			
Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/>	Government <input type="checkbox"/>	Park <input type="checkbox"/>	Transportation <input type="checkbox"/> Comments <input type="checkbox"/>
Commercial <input type="checkbox"/>	Industrial <input type="checkbox"/>	Private Residence <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Other (Specify) <input type="checkbox"/>
Educational <input type="checkbox"/>	Military <input type="checkbox"/>	Religious <input type="checkbox"/>	
Entertainment <input type="checkbox"/>	Museum <input type="checkbox"/>	Scientific <input type="checkbox"/>	

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY

OWNERS NAME:
Mr. Benjamin M. Worful (Nos. 311-316-318-321 South Main Street)

STREET AND NUMBER:
100 South Main Street

CITY OR TOWN:
St. Charles

STATE: Missouri	CODE 21
--------------------	------------

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC:
St. Charles County Courthouse

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN:
St. Charles

STATE: Missouri	CODE 21
--------------------	------------

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: .28

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE OF SURVEY:
Missouri Historic Sites Catalogue

DATE OF SURVEY: 1963 Federal State County Local

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:
State Historical Society of Missouri

STREET AND NUMBER:
Corner, Hitt and Lowry streets

CITY OR TOWN:
Columbia

STATE: Missouri	CODE 21
--------------------	------------

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

STATE: Missouri
COUNTY: St. Charles
ENTRY NUMBER: 69-07-24-0032
DATE: 7/29/69
FOR NPS USE ONLY

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	Excellent <input type="checkbox"/>	Good <input type="checkbox"/>	Fair <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Deteriorated <input type="checkbox"/>	Ruins <input type="checkbox"/>	Unexposed <input type="checkbox"/>
INTEGRITY	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	Altered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			Unaltered <input type="checkbox"/>		
			Moved <input type="checkbox"/>			Original Site <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (If known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Stone Row consists of two stone buildings forming a row, 2½ stories in height, and fronting directly onto the sidewalk. The stone buildings were formerly separated by a twenty foot space; through this opening passed a drive giving access to the Missouri River behind the building. In the space between the stone sections at about the time of the Civil War was built a 2½ story brick structure (No. 322 South Main Street), similar in form and proportions to the stone buildings on either side, but not included in this National Register nomination form. The roof ridges run parallel to the sidewalk, and the roof is broken by narrow dormer windows, probably later additions.

The north unit of the row was built by Thomas Lindsay, a Scotch slave owner who lived above No. 318. The stonework of the north and south units varies sufficiently to indicate that they were built at different times, or by different stone cutters and masons. Slave labor was used to construct the row. (Edna McElhiney Olson, correspondence with Missouri State Park Board, July 21, 1967.) Chimneys of the two units also differ, with connected double end chimneys in the south unit and original end chimney in the north unit projecting at the roof ridge.

Windows and doors in both units have large, cut limestone lintels of uniform size. The stonework of No. 314 (see accompanying photographs) accentuates the corner. Cornice of modillion blocks and dentil course with a drop egg under each dentil runs across entire facade including the later brick section. Although these elements are used consistently, there is a slight variance in their application in each unit. Thin limestone slabs form coping on gable ends. Stone arches at present sidewalk level may be caps of former or existing cellar openings.

The buildings are presently in fair condition. The wooden stairs and galleries at the rear are deteriorating. The interiors are in need of extensive repair, and there is a slight sag in the roof.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

8. SIGNIFICANCE			
PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate) Pre-Columbian <input type="checkbox"/> 16th Century <input type="checkbox"/> 18th Century <input type="checkbox"/> 20th Century <input type="checkbox"/> 15th Century <input type="checkbox"/> 17th Century <input type="checkbox"/> 19th Century <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)			
AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)			
Aboriginal <input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric <input type="checkbox"/> Historic <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> Art <input type="checkbox"/> Commerce <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Communications <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation <input type="checkbox"/>	Education <input type="checkbox"/> Engineering <input type="checkbox"/> Industry <input type="checkbox"/> Invention <input type="checkbox"/> Landscape <input type="checkbox"/> Architecture <input type="checkbox"/> Literature <input type="checkbox"/> Military <input type="checkbox"/> Music <input type="checkbox"/>	Political <input type="checkbox"/> Religion/Phi- losophy <input type="checkbox"/> Science <input type="checkbox"/> Sculpture <input type="checkbox"/> Social/Human- itarian <input type="checkbox"/> Theater <input type="checkbox"/> Transportation <input type="checkbox"/>	Urban Planning <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <u>Architecture</u> _____ _____ _____ _____ _____
STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (Include Personages, Dates, Events, Etc.)			
<p>These buildings, dating from the early settlement of St. Charles, are significant architecturally and historically for their age and degree of survival with original form and material largely intact. Visually the row forms an appealing group consistent in form, scale and the use of materials. The historic importance of the row is enhanced by the survival of several manuscript documents relating to the earliest occupants; these are maintained in a private St. Charles collection.¹</p> <p>From Thomas Lindsay, builder of the north section, has come down the building permit, dated 1815, giving permission to construct Nos. 314, 316, and 318 of the stone building, and church records pertaining to his family and wealth.²</p> <p>No. 330 was operated as a tailor shop by John Lilley, who also served as St. Charles Postmaster and who operated the post office out of the building from July 14, 1826 to April 4, 1836. A record book from his tailor shop also survives, listing his accounts from October 5, 1818 to July 18, 1826; this document is valuable for the insight it gives into local economy, merchandising and fashion of the period.³</p>			
<hr style="width: 20%; margin-left: 0;"/> <p>¹Mrs. Edna McElhiney Olson, private archive, 125 North Fifth Street, St. Charles, Missouri 63301.</p> <p>²Ibid., Presbyterian Church, Session Book I, September 1818, to 1846, St. Charles, Missouri.</p> <p>³Ibid. Mrs. Olson's archive.</p>			

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Olson, Mrs. Edna McElhiney, private archive, 125 North Fifth Street, St. Charles, Missouri 63301.
 _____, Correspondence with Missouri State Park Board, July and September, 1967.

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN ONE ACRE		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds		Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	
NW	° ' "	° ' "		38 ° 46 ' 45 "	90 ° 28 ' 56 "	
NE	° ' "	° ' "				
SE	° ' "	° ' "				
SW	° ' "	° ' "				

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:
M. Patricia Holmes, Research Architectural Historian

ORGANIZATION State Historical Survey and Planning Office DATE April 3, 1969
Missouri State Park Board

STREET AND NUMBER:
P.O. Box 176, 120 1/2 Jefferson Building

CITY OR TOWN: Jefferson City STATE Missouri CODE 21
65101

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National State Local

Name Joseph Jaeger, Jr.

Title Director, Missouri State Park Board, and Missouri State Liaison Officer

Date April 7, 1969

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

Ernest Allen Gurnsey
 Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

Date JUL 29 1969

ATTEST:
William F. Swartz
 Keeper of The National Register

Date JUL 29 1969

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Continuation Sheet)

STATE	
Missouri	
COUNTY	
St. Charles	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

(Number all entries)

STONE ROW

1. *Stehle*
Mrs. Alma ~~Stanley~~ (No. 328 South Main Street)
1136 Wilshire Blvd.
University City

Missouri 63130

Code: 24

- Mr. Linn Williams (No. 330 South Main Street)

330 South Main Street

St. Charles

Missouri 63301

Code: 24

- Mrs. Edward Esoux, Sr.*
[corner of 330 S. Main St.]

35 Prairie Haute
St. Charles, Mo.

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Continuation Sheet)

STATE	
Missouri	
COUNTY	
Ste. Genevieve	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

(Number all entries)

STONE ROW

6. Historical Saint Charles, Missouri (local)

1967

Edna McElhiney Olson

125 North Fifth Street

St. Charles, Missouri 63301

Code: 24

Missouri State Historical Survey (state)

1968

Missouri State Park Board

P.O. Box 176

1204 Jefferson Building

Jefferson City, Missouri 65101

Code: 24

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY MAP FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with map)

STATE	
Missouri	
COUNTY	
St. Charles	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

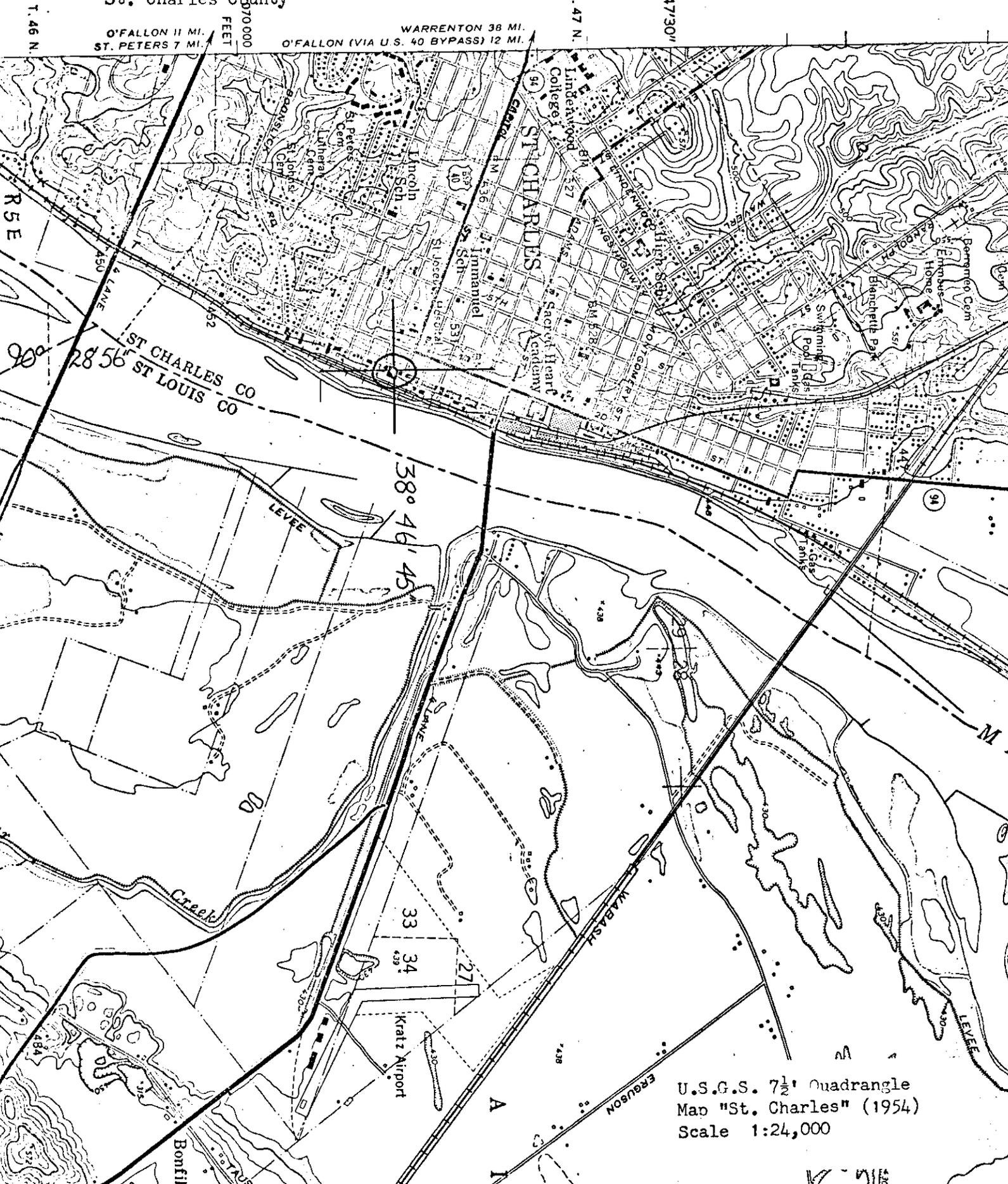
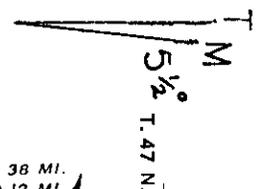
1. NAME			
COMMON: Stone Row		AND/OR HISTORIC:	
2. LOCATION			
STREET AND NUMBER:			
311-316-318-321-328-330 South Main Street			
CITY OR TOWN:			
St. Charles			
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
Missouri 63301	21	St. Charles	183
3. MAP REFERENCE			
SOURCE:			
U.S.G.S. 7½' quadrangle St. Charles			
SCALE: 1:21,000			
DATE: 1951			
4. REQUIREMENTS			
TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS			
1. Property boundaries where required.			
2. North arrow.			
3. Latitude and longitude reference.			

"Stone Row"
314-330 South Main Street
St. Charles, Missouri

St. Charles Quadrangle
7.5 minute series

St. Charles County

O'FALLON 11 MI.
ST. PETERS 7 MI.
WARRENTON 38 MI.
O'FALLON (VIA U.S. 40 BYPASS) 12 MI.



T. 46 N.

R 5 E

47°30'

ST CHARLES CO
ST LOUIS CO

38° 46' 45"

LEVEE

33
34
27

Katz Airport

U.S.G.S. 7 1/2' Quadrangle
Map "St. Charles" (1954)
Scale 1:24,000

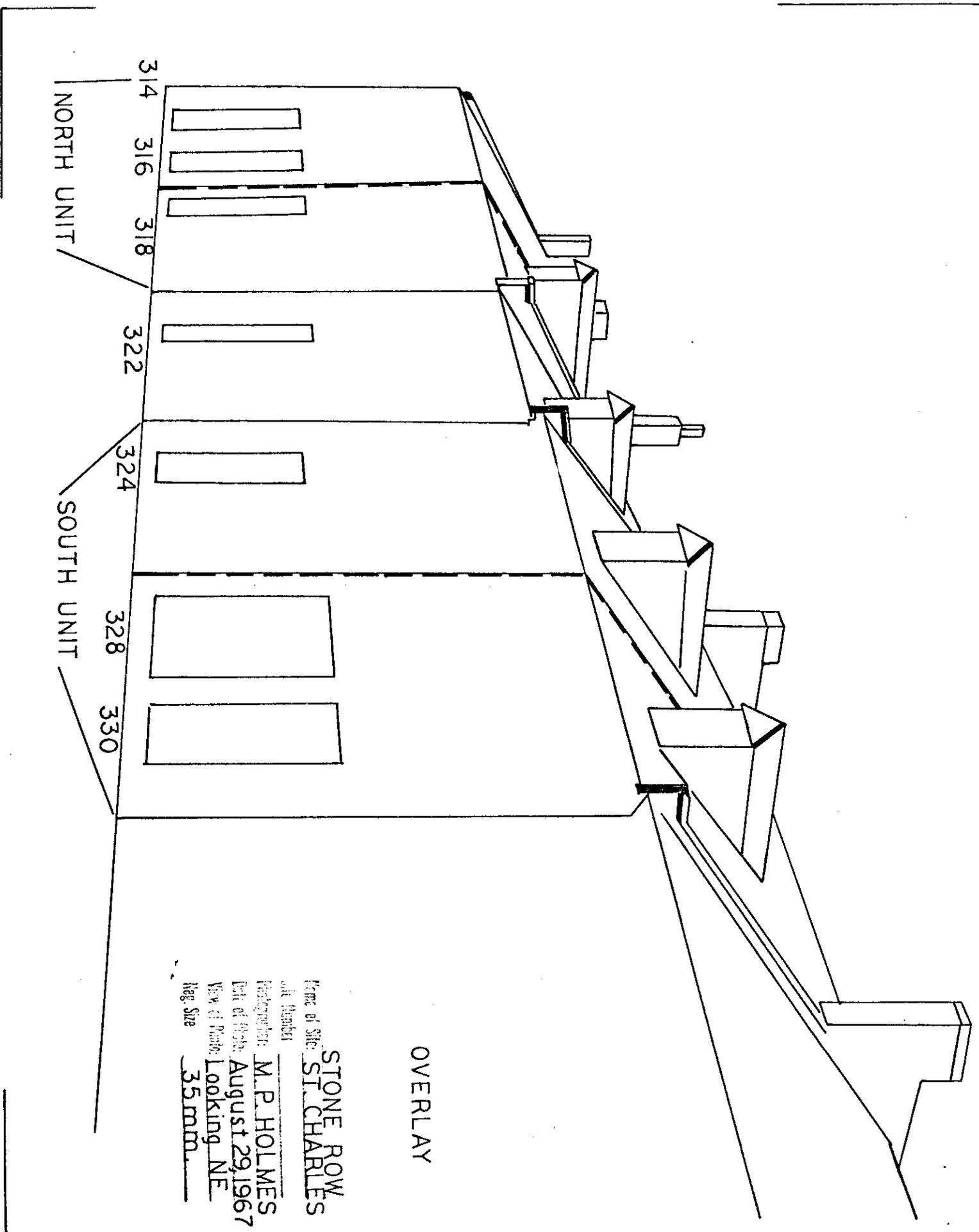
Bonfils

A

ERUSON

M I

LEVEE



OVERLAY

Name of Site: STONE ROW
ST. CHARLES

Site Number: _____
Photographer: M. P. HOLMES

Date of Photo: August 29, 1967

View of Photo: Looking NE

Map Size: 35mm.

NORTH UNIT

SOUTH UNIT

314

316

318

322

324

328

330

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY MAP FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with map)

STATE	
Missouri	
COUNTY	
St. Charles	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME			
COMMON:		Stone Row	
AND/OR HISTORIC:			
2. LOCATION			
STREET AND NUMBER:			
314-316-318-324-328-330 South Main Street			
CITY OR TOWN:			
St. Charles			
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
Missouri	63301	St. Charles	183
3. MAP REFERENCE			
SOURCE:			
St. Charles City Map			
SCALE:			
1:1,300			
DATE:			
not known			
4. REQUIREMENTS			
TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS			
1. Property boundaries where required.			
2. North arrow.			
3. Latitude and longitude reference.			

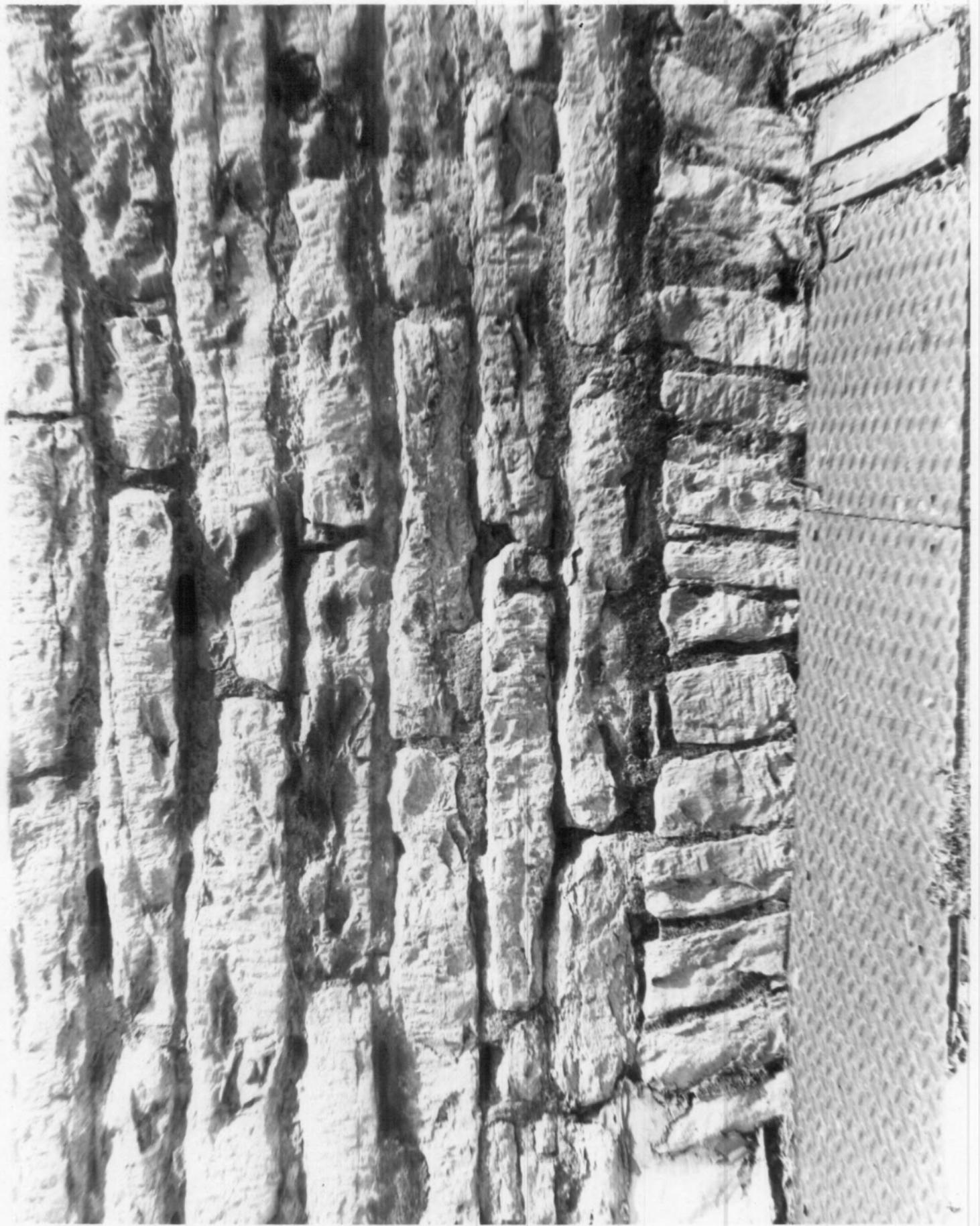
SECTIONS

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM
(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)

1. NAME	STATE <u>Missouri</u>
COMMON: <u>Stone Row</u>	COUNTY <u>St. Charles</u>
AND/OR HISTORIC:	FOR NPS USE ONLY
2. LOCATION	ENTRY NUMBER
STREET AND NUMBER: <u>314-316-318-324-328-330 South Main Street</u>	DATE
CITY OR TOWN: <u>St. Charles</u>	
STATE: <u>Missouri 63301</u>	CODE <u>183</u>
3. PHOTO REFERENCE	COUNTY: <u>St. Charles</u>
PHOTO CREDIT: <u>MP Holmes, State Historical Survey, Missouri State Park Board</u>	
DATE OF PHOTO: <u>29 August 1967</u>	
NEGATIVE FILED AT: <u>Missouri State Park Board, P.O. Box 176</u>	
4. IDENTIFICATION	<u>1201 Jefferson Building, Jefferson City, Missouri 65101</u>
DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC. Looking southeast, view includes north section of Stone Row. West wall (facade) at right, and north gabled sidewalk at left. Note treatment of the corner at junction of these two walls.	





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)

1. NAME
COMMON: Stone Row
AND/OR HISTORIC:

2. LOCATION
STREET AND NUMBER: 311-316-318-321-328-330 South Main Street
CITY OR TOWN: St. Charles
STATE: Missouri 63301
COUNTY: St. Charles
CODE: 21
CODE: 183

3. PHOTO REFERENCE
PHOTO CREDIT: P. Holmes, State Historical Survey, Missouri State Park Board
DATE OF PHOTO: 29 August 1967
NEGATIVE FILED AT: Missouri State Park Board, P.O. Box 176
1201 Jefferson Building, Jefferson City, Missouri 65101

4. IDENTIFICATION
DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.
Looking northeast, view of facade of Stone Row. Refer to overlay for relative locations of street address numbers.

S E M I N S T R U C T I O N S

